Unit 3
It's natural

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3.1 natural (adj) /ˈnætʃrəl/ - přírodní; přirozený
from nature and not made by people ● *This furniture is made of natural materials, including cotton and wood.* ➢ nature (n), naturally (adv) ❖

3.2 aurora borealis (n) /əˌrɔːrə ˌbɔːriˈælɪs/ - polární záře
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries ● *On our visit to Norway, we saw the colourful aurora borealis in the sky one night.* ❖ ✎ Syn: the Northern Lights

3.3 cause (v) /kɔːz/ - způsobit
to make sth happen ● *The storm caused a lot of serious problems.* ➢ cause (n) ❖

Reading
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3.4 climate change (n) /ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/ - změna klimatu
changes in the Earth's weather caused by the increase of gases like carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ● *Because of climate change, many plants and animals are in danger.* ❖

3.5 affect (v) /əˈfekt/ - ovlivnit
to make a change to sb/sth ● *The bad weather has affected our plans so now we can't go to the beach.* ❖

3.6 explorer (n) /ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/ - průzkumník; cestovatel
sb who travels to new places to find out about them ● *Christopher Columbus was an explorer who sailed to the coast of America.* ➢ explore (v), exploration (n) ❖

3.7 Great Barrier Reef (n) /ɡreɪt ˈbæriə riːf/ - Velký bariérový útes
the largest coral reef in the world, parallel to the northeast coast of Australia ● *I've been diving in the Great Barrier Reef. It was fantastic!* ❖

3.8 marine (adj) /məˈriːn/ - mořský
of the sea ● *He studies marine life in the Pacific Ocean.* ❖

3.9 biologist (n) /baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/ - biolog
sb who studies living things ● *She's interested in plants and animals and wants to be a biologist when she grows up.* ➢ biology (n), biological (adj) ❖

3.10 fascinated (adj) /ˈfæsəneɪtɪd/ - fascinovaný
very interested ● *I'm fascinated by whales. They're such beautiful creatures.* ➢ fascinate (v), fascinating (adj) ❖

3.11 coral reef (n) /ˈkɒrəl riːf/ - korálový útes
a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea ● *You can swim in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖

3.12 appearance (n) /əˈpɪərəns/ - vzhled
the way sb/sth looks ● *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* ➢ appear (v) ❖

3.13 actually (adv) /ˈæktʃuəli/ - opravdu; vlastně
used to emphasise a fact ● *I actually fell asleep in the lesson because I was so tired.* ➢ actual (adj) ❖

3.14 make up of (sth) (phr v) /meɪk ʌp əv (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/ - skládat se z
to form (sth) ● *The team is made up of local volunteers.* ❖

3.15 polyp (n) /ˈpɒlɪp/ - polyp
a tiny animal that lives in the sea ● *There are many polyps which make the coral reefs.* ❖

3.16 create (v) /kriˈeɪt/ - vytvořit
to make, cause to exist ● *You can create a beautiful garden by planting a variety of flowers.* ➢ creature, creation (n), creative (adj) ❖

3.17 skeleton (n) /ˈskelɪtən/ - kostra
all the bones of a body ● *Do you know how many bones there are in an adult human skeleton?* ❖

3.18 limestone (n) /ˈlaɪmstəʊn/ - vápenec
a rock that is made of calcium carbonate (CaCO3) ● *People used limestone to build ancient buildings like the pyramids.* ❖

3.19 cover (v) /ˈkʌvə(r)/ - zakrýt
to lie on the surface of something ● *The snow had covered the garden when we woke up and looked outside.* ➢ cover (n) ❖

3.20 nearly (adv) /ˈnɪəli/ - téměř
almost; not completely ● *He's nearly 18. His birthday is next month.* ❖

3.21 structure (n) /ˈstrʌktʃə(r)/ - struktura; stavba; skladba; konstrukce
sth that has been built ● *We saw a coral reef on our holiday and it was an incredible structure.* ❖

3.22 visible (adj) /ˈvɪzəbl/ - viditelný
that can be seen ● *The bright red flowers were visible from a distance.* ➢ visibility (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: invisible

3.23 beauty (n) /ˈbjuːti/ - krása
the quality of being beautiful ● *Her paintings showed the beauty of the island.* ➢ beautiful (adj) ❖

3.24 algae (n pl) /ˈældʒiː/ - řasy
simple plants without roots or stems that grow in or around water ● *The lake was covered in blue-green algae.* ❖

3.25 although (conj) /ɔːlˈðəʊ/ - ačkoli
even though; used to introduce a clause of contrast ● *Although he knows some words in French, he isn't able to speak the language.* ❖

3.26 species (n) /ˈspiːʃiːz/ - druh(y)
a type of plant or animal ● *The forest is home to several species of bats.* ❖

3.27 provide (v) /prəˈvaɪd/ - poskytnout
to give ● *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* ➢ provision (n) ❖

3.28 protect (v) /prəˈtekt/ - chránit
to make sure that sb/sth is not harmed ● *You must protect your little brother and not let anything bad happen to him.* ➢ protection (n), protective (adj), protectively (adv) ❖

3.29 coast (n) /kəʊst/ - pobřeží
the land next to the sea ● *We live in a village on the coast.* ➢ coastal (adj) ❖

3.30 however (adv) /haʊˈevə/ - avšak
despite this fact ● *I grew up in a beautiful village. However, I decided to move to the city when I became an adult.* ❖

3.31 turn brown (phr) /tɜːn braʊn/ - zhnědnout
to change and become different ● *It was autumn and the leaves on the trees were turning brown.* ➢ turn (n) ❖

3.32 discover (v) /dɪˈskʌvə(r)/ - objevit
to find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown ● *The archaeologist discovered the king's buried treasure.* ➢ discovery (n) ❖

3.33 find out (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/ - zjistit
get information about sb/sth ● *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived many years ago.* ❖

3.34 perhaps (adv) /pəˈhæps/ - možná
maybe ● *Perhaps we'll go to Crete next year, but I'm not sure.* ❖

3.35 clean up (phr v) /kliːn ʌp/ - uklidit
to make sth clean and tidy ● *The students cleaned up the school playground and put the litter in bins.* ❖

3.36 remains (n pl) /rɪˈmeɪnz/ - zbytky; pozůstatky; ostatky
the pieces of sth/sb that are still visible when the other parts have been destroyed, eaten or removed, etc. ● *Visitors can see the remains of the old Roman wall between Scotland and England.* ➢ remain (v) ❖

3.37 form (v) /fɔːm/ - (u)tvořit (se)
to come together and start to exist ● *The limestone rocks were formed millions of years ago from the bodies of small organisms in the sea.* ➢ form (n) ❖

3.38 save (v) /seɪv/ - zachránit
to keep sb/sth safe from harm ● *The brave firefighter saved the dog from the burning building.* ➢ safe (adj), safely (adv), safety (n) ❖

3.39 relate to (phr v) /rɪˈleɪt tuː/ - týkat se

to refer to sth; to have a connection with sth ● *His article relates to the work he has done to protect wildlife.* ❖

3.40 snorkelling (n) /ˈsnɔːkəlɪŋ/ - šnorchlování

the activity of swimming with a tube to breathe through and a mask ● *This reef isn't deep, so you can go snorkelling here and see it clearly.* ➢ snorkel (n, v) ❖

3.41 valuable (adj) /ˈvæljuəbl/ - cenný; hodnotný

very useful because it is good for you ● *My teacher gave some valuable advice about what to do.* ➢ value (n, v) ❖

3.42 take action (phr) /teɪk ˈækʃn/ - jednat; podnikat kroky

do sth about a problem ● *Anima is a conservation group that takes action to protect wild animals and birds in Greece.* ❖

3.43 summary (n) /ˈsʌməri/ - shrnutí

a short text that gives the main points of sth in a few words ● *The writer's final paragraph was a summary of the article with his general opinion.* ➢ summarise (v) ❖

Vocabulary
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3.44 cave (n) /keɪv/ - jeskyně

a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground ● *Paintings of animals that humans hunted thousands of years ago have been found in caves.* ❖

3.45 cliff (n) /klɪf/ - útes; sráz

a high area of land next to the sea ● *They stood on the edge of the cliff and looked down at the sea.* ❖

3.46 glacier (n) /ˈgleɪsɪə(r)/ - ledovec (pevninský)

a large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley ● *Scientists say that many glaciers are getting smaller because they are melting.* ❖

3.47 rainforest (n) /ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/ - deštný prales

a thick forest in the tropics ● *Half the Amazon rainforest could be lost within 20 years because people are cutting down the trees.* ❖

3.48 stream (n) /striːm/ - potok; proud

a small river ● *You can see the fish in the stream because it is shallow.* ❖

3.49 valley (n) /ˈvæli/ - údolí

an area of land between hills ● *Our hotel was in the valley, so it was a difficult walk up the hill the next day.* ❖

3.50 mammal (n) /ˈmæml/ - savec

the type of animal of which the mother feeds her children on milk from her body ● *Cats, dolphins and people are all mammals, but animals that lay eggs are not.* ❖

3.51 huge (adj) /hjuːdʒ/ - obrovský

extremely large ● *There's a huge tree at the bottom of our garden.* ❖

3.52 fossil fuel (n) /ˈfɒsl ˈfjuːl/ - fosilní palivo

a substance like coal or oil that was formed underground millions of years ago and is used to create energy ● *Fossil fuels like coal will not last for ever.* ❖

3.53 renewable energy (n) /rɪˈnjuːəbl ˈenədʒi/ - energie z obnovitelných zdrojů

energy from natural sources that will never run out like wind, water and sunlight ● *The heat from the sun is a form of renewable energy.* ❖

3.54 solar power (n) /ˈsəʊlə ˈpaʊə/ - solární energie

energy from the sun ● *Solar power is used a lot in warm, sunny countries like Greece.* ❖

3.55 power station (n) /ˈpaʊə ˈsteɪʃn/ - elektrárna

a place where electricity is produced ● *There are power stations all over the world because people use a lot of electricity.* ❖

3.56 human (n) /ˈhjuːmən/ - člověk

a person ● *Humans are destroying the*

environment with their cars and factories. ➢ humanity (n), human (adj) ❖

3.57 temperature (n) /ˈtemprətʃə(r)/ - teplota
a measure of how hot or cold sb/sth is ● *It's very hot today. The temperature is 40°C.* ❖

3.58 produce (v) /prəˈdjuːs/ - vyrábět
to make sth ● *This factory produces parts for computers.* ➢ producer (n), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv) ❖

3.59 burn (v) /bɜːn/ - hořet; pálit
to use sth such as fuel or energy ● *We burn a lot of petrol during winter to keep warm.* ➢ burn (n) ❖

3.60 atmosphere (n) /ˈætməsfɪə(r)/ - atmosféra
all the gases in the air around the Earth ● *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* ➢ atmospheric (adj) ❖

3.61 source (n) /sɔːs/ - zdroj
a place, person or thing you get sth from ● *Rivers and lakes are a source of drinking water for many creatures.* ❖

3.62 run out (of) (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/ - dojít
finish a supply of sth ● *I can't make a cake because we've run out of eggs.* ❖

3.63 desert (n) /ˈdezət/ - poušť
a large area with very little rain and very few plants growing in it ● *It hasn't rained for years in this part of the desert.* ❖

3.64 available (adj) /əˈveɪləbl/ - k dispozici
that you can get, buy or find ● *Information about endangered species is available on the Internet.* ➢ availability (n) ❖

3.65 go up (phr v) /gəʊ ʌp/ - zvýšit se
to become more or go higher; to increase ● *The price of olive oil went up last winter.* ❖

Grammar
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3.66 scientist (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/ - vědec
sb who studies science and works to find out more about sth scientific ● *Scientists are studying the effects of pollution on living things.* ➢ science (n), scientific (adj) ❖

3.67 instructions (n pl) /ɪnˈstrʌkʃnz/ - návod
a list of information on how to do or make sth ● *Read the instructions for your new smartphone carefully before you switch it on.* ➢ instructor (n), instruct (v) ❖

3.68 experience (n) /ɪkˈspɪəriəns/ - zkušenost; zážitek
an event that sb lives through ● *Exploring the Great Barrier Reef was an amazing experience.* ➢ experience (v) ❖

3.69 achievement (n) /əˈtʃiːvmənt/ - úspěch
sth sb succeeds in doing ● *Raising young pandas in a zoo is an incredible achievement because it is very hard to do.* ➢ achieve (v) ❖

3.70 continue (v) /kənˈtɪnjuː/ - pokračovat; dál dělat
to keep doing sth or happening ● *Don't stop! Continue working!* ❖

3.71 iceberg (n) /ˈaɪsbɜːg/ - ledovec (mořský)
a mass of ice in the sea ● *The Titanic hit an iceberg and sank to the bottom of the ocean.* ❖

3.72 danger (n) /ˈdeɪndʒə(r)/ - nebezpečí
sb/sth that might cause hurt or damage ● *Icebergs are a danger to big ships.* ➢ dangerous (adj), dangerously (adv) ❖

3.73 accident (n) /ˈæksɪdənt/ - nehoda
sth (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it ● *Drive carefully or you might have an accident.* ➢ accidental (adj), accidentally (adv) ❖

3.74 patrol (n) /pəˈtrəʊl/ - hlídka
a group of people who go to different parts of an area to make sure there are no problems ● *The lost boat was seen by the sea patrol.* ➢ patrol (v) ❖

3.75 ever since (phr) /ˈevə(r) sɪns/ - od; od té doby, co
from that time on ● *Ever since we moved*

to the coast, we've had lots more weekend visitors. ❖

Listening
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3.76 length (n) /leŋθ/ - délka
the measurement of how long sth is ● *I know that the Nile is the longest river in the world, but I don't know its length.* ➢ lengthen (v), long (adj) ❖

3.77 mostly (adv) /ˈməʊstli/ - většinou
generally ● *In Greece, the weather is mostly dry and sunny in summer.* ❖

3.78 approximately (adv) /əˈprɒksɪmətli/ - přibližně
almost exactly ● *I learnt to cook approximately ten years ago.* ➢ approximate (adj) ❖

3.79 sense (n) /sens/ - smysl
one of the five natural powers of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch ● *Dogs have an excellent sense of smell.* ➢ sense (v), sensitive (adj) ❖

3.80 hearing (n) /ˈhɪərɪŋ/ - sluch
the ability to hear ● *Cats have a great sense of hearing. They can hear their owner's car before they see it.* ➢ hear (v) ❖

3.81 sight (n) /saɪt/ - zrak
the ability to see ● *Granddad's sight isn't as good as it used to be, so he wears glasses.* ❖

3.82 touch (n) /tʌtʃ/ - hmat
the ability to feel how sth is with your fingers ● *His hands were so cold that he had no sense of touch.* ➢ touching (adj), touch (v) ❖

3.83 attack (n) /əˈtæk/ - útok
an act of violence intended to hurt sb ● *Shark attacks are rare, but usually deadly.* ➢ attack (v), attacker (n) ❖

3.84 truth (n) /truːθ/ - pravda
the true facts about sth ● *Don't believe everything you read on the internet. Check the facts to find out the truth.* ➢ true (adj), truly (adv) ❖

3.85 bite (v) /baɪt/ - kousnout
to use your teeth to cut ● *I don't think that dog will bite you, but be careful.* ➢ bite (n) ❖

3.86 object (n) /ˈɒbdʒekt/ - předmět
a thing ● *The sea in the port was polluted and full of objects like cans and plastic bags.* ❖

Speaking
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3.87 environmental (adj)/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/ - ekologický; týkající se životního prostředí
related to the environment ● *We had a class discussion about environmental problems, including pollution.* ➢ environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖

3.88 public transport (n) /ˈpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/ - hromadná doprava
bus, train, metro, tram, etc. that people ride on ● *I use public transport to get to work in the city.* ❖

3.89 plant (v) /plɑːnt/ - zasadit
to put plants in the ground to grow ● *I'm going to plant some tomatoes and cucumbers in spring.* ➢ plant (n) ❖

3.90 recycle (v) /ˌriːˈsaɪkl/ - recyklovat; třídit odpad
to put used materials through a special process so they can be used again ● *We must all recycle paper, glass and aluminium.* ❖

3.91 committee (n) /kəˈmɪti/ - komise; výbor
a group of people who meet and make decisions ● *The environmental committee decided to set up a charity to help endangered species.* ❖

3.92 move on (phr v) /muːv ɒn/ - přejít na (něco jiného)
to stop doing or talking about one thing and start doing sth else ● *After a short introduction, the scientist moved on to describe his theory.* ❖

3.93 politely (adv) /pəˈlaɪtli/ - slušně

in a way that shows you have good manners and respect for others ● *The young man asked me politely to sit down and then he offered me some coffee.* ➢ polite (adj), politeness (n) ❖

Vocabulary
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3.94 destroy (v) /dɪsˈtrɔɪ/ - zničit
to ruin ● *Sadly, we are destroying the environment and many species are disappearing.* ➢ destruction (n), destructive (adj) ❖
3.95 prevent (v) /prɪˈvent/ - zabránit
to stop sb from doing sth; to stop sth from happening ● *We need to prevent accidents from happening.* ➢ prevention (n), preventable (adj) ❖
3.96 remove (v) /rɪˈmuːv/ - odstranit; vyndat
to take away ● *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* ➢ removal (n) ❖
3.97 set up (phr v) /set ʌp/ - založit
create, start ● *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.* ❖
3.98 survive (v) /səˈvaɪv/ - přežít
to manage to stay alive ● *We hope that many coral reefs will survive pollution.* ➢ survival, survivor (n) ❖
3.99 damage (v) /ˈdæmɪdʒ/ - poškodit
to harm or spoil sb/sth ● *I dropped my laptop yesterday but fortunately I didn't damage it.* ➢ damage (n) ❖
3.100 exist (v) /ɪgˈzɪst/ - existovat
to be real; to be alive ● *Some people still believe the Loch Ness monster really exists.* ➢ existence (n) ❖
3.101 garbage (n) /ˈgɑːbɪdʒ/ - odpadky
rubbish or waste food that you throw away (US Eng) ● *Please throw the garbage in the bin.* ❖ ✎ Syn: rubbish (Br Eng)
3.102 patch (n) /pætʃ/ - záhon

an area that is different from the area around it ● *I grow my own flowers in a small patch in the garden.* ❖
3.103 biodegradable (adj) /ˌbaɪəʊdɪˈgreɪdəbl/ - biologicky odbouratelný; podléhající přirozenému rozkladu
able to be changed into a natural state that won't damage the environment ● *She only uses cleaning products that are biodegradable.* ➢ biodegrade (v) ❖ ✎ Opp: non-biodegradable
3.104 wear out (phr v) /weə aʊt/ - opotřebovat se; obnosit se
to be used so much that it becomes useless
● *These shoes have worn out and there are holes in them.* ❖
3.105 sunlight (n) /ˈsʌnlaɪt/ - sluneční světlo
the light from the sun ● *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.* ➢ sunlit (adj) ❖
3.106 inventor (n) /ɪnˈventə(r)/ - vynálezce
sb who creates sth new ● *George Stephenson was the inventor of the steam engine.* ➢ invent (v), inventive (adj) ❖
3.107 device (n) /dɪˈvaɪs/ - přístroj
an object that is used for a particular purpose ● *A GPS unit is a useful device for taxi drivers as it helps them to find addresses.* ❖
3.108 decade (n) /ˈdekeɪd/ - desetiletí
ten years ● *He has been a member of Greenpeace for more than a decade.* ❖
3.109 bottom (n) /ˈbɒtəm/ - dno
the lowest part of sth ● *They found the Titanic at the bottom of the sea.* ❖
3.110 pond (n) /pɒnd/ - rybník
a small area of water, sometimes man-made ● *There are frogs and goldfish in the pond in our garden.* ❖
3.111 bacteria (n pl) /bækˈtɪəriə/ - bakterie

the simplest and smallest forms of life ● *Your hands are dirty and full of bacteria. You must wash them.* ❖

3.112 pollution (n) /pəˈluːʃn/ - znečištění
making sth dirty with gas or poisonous chemicals ● *Cars are a major factor in pollution all over the world.* ➢ pollute (v), polluted (adj) ❖

3.113 daily (adj) /ˈdeɪli/ - každodenní¨; denní
of every day ● *Can you describe your daily routine?* ➢ day (n) ❖ ✎ Syn: everyday

Grammar
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3.114 whale (n) /weɪl/ - velryba
a very big mammal, that lives in the sea ● *We stood on the top of the cliff to watch the whales swimming in the ocean.* ❖

3.115 instrument (n) /ˈɪnstrəmənt/ - nástroj
an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano ● *She's a wonderful musician and plays several musical instruments: the violin, the guitar and the clarinet.* ➢ instrumental (adj) ❖

3.116 mountain range (n) /ˈmaʊntən reɪndʒ/ - pohoří
a group of mountains ● *The Andes are the world's longest mountain range: 7,000 kilometres long.* ❖

3.117 underwater (adj) /ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə(r)/ - podvodní
found or happening below the surface of water ● *They filmed the fish using an underwater camera.* ➢ underwater (adv) ❖

3.118 appear (v) /əˈpɪə(r)/ - objevit se
to start to be seen ● *As she got older, more and more white hairs appeared.* ➢ appearance (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: disappear

3.119 waterfall (n) /ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/- vodopád
water from a river falling over a cliff or high rock ● *We can't go any further down this river because there is a waterfall a hundred metres away.* ❖

3.120 location (n) /ləʊˈkeɪʃn/ - poloha; lokalita
a place where sth is situated ● *The location of our new house is beautiful because it's near the beach.* ➢ locate (v) ❖

3.121 the outside world (phr) /ðiː ˈaʊtsaɪd wɜːld/ - okolní svět
the rest of the world ● *Some areas of the rainforest in Brazil haven't been visited by anybody from the outside world.* ❖

3.122 land (v) /lænd/ - přistát
to arrive on the ground ● *The plane landed at the airport during a rainstorm.* ➢ landing (n) ❖

3.123 wheel (n) /wiːl/ - kolo
one of the round things under a vehicle like a car that turns when it moves ● *One of the wheels on my bike was damaged in the accident.* ❖

3.124 get stuck (phr) /get stʌk/ - zaseknout se; zůstat trčet
to become unable to move ● *The car got stuck in the sand and we had to pull it out.* ❖

3.125 mud (n) /mʌd/ - bahno
wet earth ● *It was raining so I got mud on my boots.* ➢ muddy (adj) ❖

3.126 name after (phr v) /neɪm ˈɑːftə(r)/ - pojmenovat po
give sb another person's name ● *I'm Victoria. I was named after my grandmother, who was also called Victoria.* ❖

3.127 sadly (adv) /ˈsædli/ - naneštěstí
unfortunately ● *Sadly, my great-grandmother died two years ago.* ➢ sad (adj), sadness (n) ❖

3.128 hurt (v) /hɜːt/ - zranit; ublížit; bolet
to cause pain to a person or animal ● *It's terrible when people hurt animals and cause them pain.* ❖

3.129 injury (n) /ɪndʒəri/ - zranění
damage to part of a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or attack ● *He had a car accident, but luckily his injuries weren't serious.* ➢ injure (v) ❖

3.130 lift (v) /lɪft/ - zvednout
to raise from the ground ● *The helicopter lifted survivors from the sea.* ➢ lift (n) ❖

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3.131 keep in touch (phr) /kiːp ɪn tʌtʃ/ - být v kontaktu
to talk or write to sb ● *William moved to Canada but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖

3.132 miss (v) /mɪs/ - stýskat; postrádat
to feel sad because a person you love is not with you ● *We moved to England last year and I still miss my friends in Greece.* ❖

3.133 bin (n) /bɪn/ - odpadkový koš
a container to put rubbish in ● *You can put glass bottles and jars in the recycling bin.* ❖

3.134 second-hand (adj) /ˈsekənd-hænd/ - z druhé ruky
not new; owned by sb else before you ● *You can buy second-hand clothes here at low prices.* ❖

3.135 supplier (n) /səˈplaɪə(r)/ - dodavatel
a person or company that sells sth ● *They are one of the biggest computer suppliers in the area.* ➢ supply (v, n) ❖

3.136 reuse (v) /riːˈjuːz/ - znovu použít
to use sth again, sometimes for a different purpose ● *We reuse glass jars to store different food in the kitchen.* ➢ reusable (adj) ❖

3.137 waste (n) /weɪst/ - odpad
rubbish ● *A lot of waste can be recycled, for example, cans and paper.* ➢ waste (v) ❖

3.138 cardboard (n) /ˈkɑːdbɔːd/ - kartón; lepenka
material like thick paper, often used to make boxes for packaging ● *These boxes are made of recycled cardboard.* ➢ cardboard (adj) ❖

3.139 charity (n) /ˈtʃærəti/ - dobročinná organizace
an organisation that raises money to help people in need ● *She gives money to a charity that helps sick children.* ➢ charitable (adj) ❖

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3.140 suggest (v) /səˈdʒest/ - navrhnout
to say sth that gives sb an idea about what to do ● *I suggest we start a clean-up group.* ➢ suggestion (n) ❖

3.141 per cent (n) /pə ˈsent/ - procento
one part in every hundred; % ● *The price of fuel went up ten per cent last year.* ❖

3.142 whether (conj) /ˈweðə(r)/ - zdali
if (or if not) ● *I don't know whether solar energy is cheaper than wind energy.* ❖

3.143 break down (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/ - rozložit se
to separate into parts or change into another form ● *Paper will break down easily so it can be reused.* ❖

3.144 successfully (adv) /səkˈsesfəli/ - úspěšně
in a way that achieves what you want ● *She successfully runs a business while looking after her two children.* ➢ success (n), successful (adj) ❖

3.145 fail (v) /feɪl/ - selhat
to not succeed ● *Well-trained dogs rarely fail to follow instructions.* ➢ failure (n) ❖

3.146 goal (n) /ɡəʊl/ - cíl
sth that you hope to achieve ● *Her goal is to win the chess championship next year.* ❖ ✎ Syn: aim

3.147 relative (n) /ˈrelətɪv/ - příbuzný
a person who is in the same family as sb else ● *I love all my relatives, but my Aunt Carol and Uncle Ed are my favourites.* ❖

3.148 give up (phr v) /ɡɪv ʌp/ - přestat; vzdát (se)
stop trying ● *After a week of searching, the rescue team gave up and stopped looking for survivors.* ❖

3.149 benefit (n) /ˈbenɪfɪt/ - výhoda
an advantage ● *Olive oil has many*

benefits, including being good for your heart. ➢ benefit (v), beneficial (adj) ❖